A phosphorus-containing compound represented by the following formula (I), (II) or (III):

5

$$(R)_{\overline{q}} \underbrace{Z^{1}}_{(A)_{\overline{r}}} \underbrace{(A)_{\overline{r}}_{\overline{r}} \underbrace{(Y^{1} - P_{\overline{r}}^{0} + Y^{2} - Z^{2})_{m}}_{(Y^{3} - Z^{3})_{2-m}} H}_{k}$$

$$(I)$$

$$(R)_{\overline{q}} \underbrace{ \left(Z^{1} \right) \left(A \right)_{\Gamma} \left(Y^{1} - P \left(Y^{2} - Z^{2} \right) \right)_{m} H}_{C}$$

$$\left(Y^{3} - Z^{3} \right)_{2-m}$$

$$(R)_{q} = Z^{1}$$

$$(III)$$

wherein Z¹, Z² and Z³ are the same or different, each representing a cycloalkane ring, a cycloalkane ring, a polycyclic aliphatic hydrocarbon ring or an aromatic hydrocarbon ring, in which these rings may have a substituent; R represents a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a carboxyl group, a halocarboxyl group, an alkyl group, an alkoxy group, an alkenyl group or an aryl group; A represents a polyvalent group corresponding to an alkane;

10

20

25

5

 Y^1 , Y^2 and Y^3 are the same or different, each representing -O-, -S- or -NR 1 -

wherein R¹ represents a hydrogen atom or an alkyl group;

k represents an integer of 1 to 6; m represents an integer of 0 to 2; n represents an integer of not less than 1; q represents an integer of 0 to 5; r represents 0 or 1; s represents an integer of 1 to 4; and

provided that when Z^1 is a cyclohexane ring, q is 0, and k is 1, factor r for A is 1; when Z^1 is a cyclohexane ring, q is 0, and k is 2 to 6, at least one of plural factors r for A is 1; and when Z^1 is a benzene ring and k is 1, the factor r for A is 1; when Z^1 is a benzene ring and k is 2 to 6, at least one of plural factors r for A is 1.

- 2. A phosphorus-containing compound according to claim 1, wherein the rings Z^1 , Z^2 and Z^3 each is a dicyclic or tricyclic aliphatic hydrocarbon ring.
- 3. A phosphorus-containing compound according to claim 1, wherein the ring Z^1 is a norbornane ring, an adamantane ring, a tricyclo[5.2.1.0^{2,6}]decane ring, or a benzene ring, and the rings Z^2 and Z^3 each is an adamantane ring or a benzene ring.
- 4. A phosphorus-containing compound according to claim 1, wherein R is a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a C_{1-4} alkyl group, or a C_{1-4} alkoxy group in the formula (I).
- 5. A phosphorus-containing compound according to claim 1, wherein each Y^1 , Y^2 and Y^3 represents -0-.

15

5

- 6. A phosphorus-containing compound according to claim 1, wherein k is an integer of 1 or 2, n is 1, and q is an integer of 0 to 2.
- 7. A phosphorus-containing compound according to claim 1, wherein a phosphorus-containing compound of the formula (I) is represented by the following formula (Ia):

$$\begin{bmatrix} H & \begin{pmatrix} (Z^2 - Y^2)_m & P & Y^1 \\ (Z^3 - Y^3)_{2 - m} & & \begin{pmatrix} (R)_q & & & & \\ & & & & & \\ & & & & & \end{pmatrix} & \begin{pmatrix} Y^1 - P & (Y^2 - Z^2) \\ & & & & & \end{pmatrix}_{m} & H & (Ia)$$

wherein the Z^2 , Z^3 , R, Y^1 , Y^2 , Y^3 , k, m, n and q have the same meanings as defined above.

- 8. A phosphorus-containing compound according to claim 7, wherein, in the formula (Ia), Z^2 and Z^3 are the same or different, each representing a benzene ring or an adamantane ring in which these rings may have a substituent; R is a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a C_{1-6} alkyl group, or a C_{1-6} alkoxy group; Y^1 , Y^2 and Y^3 each is -O- or -NR¹-(wherein R¹ represents a hydrogen atom or a C_{1-4} alkyl group)); k is an integer of 2 to 4; n is an integer of 1 to 3; and q is an integer of 0 to 4.
- 9. A phosphorus-containing compound according to claim 7, wherein, in the formula (Ia), Z^2 and Z^3 are the same or different, each representing a benzene ring which may have a substituent; R is a C_{1-4} alkyl group; n is 1; and

10

15

20

q is an integer of 0 to 2.

- 10. A phosphorus-containing compound according to claim 7, wherein a compound represented by the formula (Ia) is an adamantylbis, tris or tetrakis-(diC₆₋₁₀aryl phosphate) or an adamantylbis, tris or tetrakis(diC₆₋₁₀aryl phosphoramide).
- 11. A phosphorus-containing compound according to claim 7, wherein a compound represented by the formula (Ia) is adamantylbis(diphenylphosphate), dimethyladamantyl bis(diphenylphosphate), or adamantyltris(diphenyl phosphate).
- 12. A phosphorus-containing compound according to claim 1, wherein a compound of the formula (I) is represented by the following formula (Ib):

wherein the Z^2 , Z^3 , R, Y^1 , Y^2 , Y^3 , m, n and q have the same meanings as defined above.

13. A phosphorus-containing compound according to claim 12, wherein, in the formula (Ib), Z^2 and Z^3 are the same or different, each representing a benzene ring or an adamantane ring in which these rings may have a substituent; R is a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a C_{1-6} alkyl group, or a C_{1-6} alkoxy group; Y^1 , Y^2 and Y^3 are the same or different,

TODA COPA TOPECA

5

each representing -O- or $-NR^1$ - wherein R^1 represents a hydrogen atom or a C_{1-4} alkyl group; and q is an integer of 0 to 4.

14. A phosphorus-containing compound according to claim 12, wherein, in the formula (Ib), R is a hydroxyl group, a C_{1-4} alkyl group, or a C_{1-4} alkoxy group, and q is an integer of 0 to 2.

15. A phosphorus-containing compound according to claim 12, wherein a compound represented by the formula (Ib) is an adamantyldiC $_{6-10}$ arylphosphate or a diadamantyl C $_{6-10}$ arylphosphate.

16. A phosphorus-containing compound according to claim 12, wherein a compound represented by the formula (Ib) is adamantyldiphenylphosphate, dimethyladamantyl diphenylphosphate, or bis(adamantyl)phenylphosphate.

17. A phosphorus-containing compound according to claim 1, wherein a compound of the formula (I) is represented by the following formula (Ic):

$$H = \left(\left(\frac{Z^{2} - Y^{2} - Y^{2} - Y^{2}}{m} \right) - Y^{1} - \frac{1}{8} \right) = \frac{1}{7} \cdot \left(\frac{Z^{2} - Z^{2}}{m} \right) = \frac{1}{10} \cdot \left(\frac{Z^{3} - Z^{3}}{m} \right) = \frac{1}{10} \cdot \left(\frac{Z^{3} -$$

20

wherein the z^2 , z^3 , y^1 , y^2 , y^3 , m, n and q have the same meanings as defined above.

18. A phosphorus-containing compound according to

claim 17, wherein, in the formula (Ic), Z^2 and Z^3 each is a benzene ring which may have a substituent; R is a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a C_{1-6} alkyl group, or a C_{1-6} alkoxy group; and Y^1 , Y^2 and Y^3 are -0-.

- 19. A phosphorus-containing compound according to claim 17, wherein a compound represented by the formula (Ic) is bis[(diC_{6-10} arylphosphoroxy)methyl]tricyclo [5.2.1.0^{2,6}]decane.
- 20. A phosphorus-containing compound according to claim 17, wherein a compound represented by the formula (Ic) is bis[(diphenylphosphoroxy)methyl]tricyclo [5.2.1.0^{2,6}]decane.
 - 21. A phosphorus-containing compound according to claim 17, wherein a compound represented by the formula (Ic) is (4R.8S)-bis(diphenylphosphoroxymethyl)-(1R.2S.6R.7R)-tricyclo[5.2.1.0^{2,6}]decane.
 - 22. A phosphorus-containing compound according to claim 1, wherein a compound of the formula (I) is represented by the following formula (Id):

20

15

wherein the z^2 , z^3 , R, y^1 , y^2 , y^3 , m, n and q have the same meanings as defined above.

23. A phosphorus-containing compound according to

10

15

claim 22, wherein, in the formula (Id), Z^2 and Z^3 each is a benzene ring which may have a substituent; and Y^1 , Y^2 and Y^3 are -O-.

- 24. A phosphorus-containing compound according to claim 22, wherein a compound represented by the formula (Id) is xylyleneglycolbis(diphenylphosphate).
- 25. A phosphorus-containing compound according to claim 1, wherein a compound of the formula (I) or (II) is represented by the following formula (Ie) or (IIa):

$$(R)_{q} = \begin{bmatrix} (CH_{2})_{v} & & & \\ (CH_{2})_{v} & & & \\ (H_{2})_{v} & & & \\ (H_{2})_{q} & & & \\ (H_{2})_{q$$

$$(R)_{q} \qquad (A)_{r} \qquad (Y^{1} - P - Y^{2} - Z^{2})_{m} + \begin{pmatrix} Y^{3} - Z^{3} \end{pmatrix}_{2 - m}$$

$$(IIa)$$

wherein the following structure

means a single bond or a double bond, v is an integer of 0 to 2; and z^2 , z^3 , R, A, Y^1 , Y^2 , Y^3 , m, n, q, r and s have the same meanings as defined above.

26. A phosphorus-containing compound according to claim 25, wherein, in the formula (Ie) or (IIa), Z^2 and Z^3 each is a benzene ring which may have a substituent; R is

10

15

a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a C_{1-6} alkyl group which may have a substituent, a C_{1-6} alkoxy group which may have a substituent, or an alkenyl group which may have a substituent; and Y^1 , Y^2 and Y^3 are -O-.

- 27. A phosphorus-containing compound according to claim 25, wherein, in the formula (Ie), n is 1; q is an integer of 0 to 2; r is 1; and s is an integer of 1 to 2.
- 28. A phosphorus-containing compound according to claim 25, wherein a compound represented by the formula (Ie) or (IIa) is bis(diphenylphosphoroxy)norbornane; bis(diphenylphosphoroxyC₁₋₄alkyl)norbornane; bis(diphenylphosphoroxy)-4-C₂₋₄alkenylcyclohexane; (diphenylphosphoroxyC₁₋₄alkyl)cyclohexene; mono, di or tri-C₁₋₄alkyl(diphenylphosphoroxyC₁₋₄alkyl)cyclohexyl phosphate; or bis(diphenylphosphoroxy)-[bis(diphenyl phosphoroxy)C₁₋₄alkyl]cyclohexane.
- 29. A phosphorus-containing compound according to claim 25, wherein a compound represented by the formula (Ie) or (IIa) is 2,3-bis(diphenylphosphoroxy)norbornane, 2,5-bis(diphenylphosphoroxymethyl)norbornane, 1,2-bis(diphenylphosphoroxy)-4-vinylcyclohexane, 1-diphenyl phosphoroxymethyl-3-cyclohexene, 3,3,-dimethyl-5-(diphenylphosphoroxymethyl)cyclohexyl phosphate, or 1,2-bis(diphenylphosphoroxy)-4-[1',2'-bis(diphenyl phosphoroxy)ethyl]cyclohexane.
 - 30. A phosphorus-containing compound according to claim 25, wherein a compound of the formula (Ie) is

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & O \\
 & | & (Y^{2} - (Z^{2}))_{m} \\
 & (Y^{3} - (Z^{3}))_{2 - m} \\
 & (Y^{1} - P - (Y^{2} - (Z^{2}))_{m})_{n} \\
 & (Y^{3} - (Z^{3}))_{2 - m} \\$$

wherein Z^2 , Z^3 , R, Y^1 , Y^2 , Y^3 , m, n and q have the same meanings as defined above.

31. A phosphorus-containing compound according to claim 30, wherein, in the formula (If), Z^2 and Z^3 are the same or different, each representing a benzene ring; R is a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a C_{1-6} alkyl group, or a C_{1-6} alkoxy group; and Y^1 , Y^2 and Y^3 are the same or different, each representing -O- or -NR 1 -.

32. A phosphorus-containing compound according to claim 30, wherein a compound represented by the formula (If) is 1-diphenylphosphoroxy-3-diphenylphosphoroxy methylcyclohexane or 3,3,-dimethyl-5-(diphenyl phosphoroxymethyl)cyclohexylphosophate.

33. A phosphorus-containing compound according to claim 1, wherein a compound of the formula (III) is represented by the following formula (IIIa):

10

15

wherein R, q and k have the same meanings as defined above.

34. A phosphorus-containing compound according to claim 33, wherein, in the formula (IIIa), R is a carboxyl group, a halocarboxyl group, or a C_{1-4} alkyl group.

35. A process for producing a phosphorus-containing compound represented by the formula (I), (II) or (III) recited in claim 1, which comprises reacting a compound represented by the following formula (I-1), (II-1) or (III-1) with a compound represented by the following formula (I-2), (II-2) or (III-2):

$$(R)_{\overline{q}} \underbrace{Z^{1}}_{r} \underbrace{\left[(A)_{r} x^{1}\right]_{k}} X^{2} \underbrace{\left[\begin{array}{c} 0 \\ P \\ \end{array} \left(Y^{2} \underbrace{Z^{2}}_{r}\right)_{m} \right]_{n}}_{n}$$

$$(I-1)$$

15

5

10

$$(R)_{\overline{q}} = (Z^{1})_{\overline{q}} + (A)_{\overline{r}} + (X^{1})_{\overline{s}}_{\overline{s}}_{\overline{k}}$$

$$(II-1)_{\overline{q}} = (COX^{2})_{\overline{k}}$$

$$(II-2)_{\overline{q}} = (COX^{2})_{\overline{k}}$$

$$(III-2)_{\overline{q}} = (COX^{2})_{\overline{k}}$$

$$(III-2)_{\overline{q}} = (COX^{2})_{\overline{k}}$$

wherein X^1 represents a hydroxyl group, a thiol group, an amino group, or a substituted amino group; X^2 represents a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, or an alkoxy group; and the Z^1 , Z^2 , R, Y^1 , Y^2 , Y^3 , k, m, q, r and s have the same meanings as defined above.